

# The Rehabilitation Act of 1973, as amended

## Title VII - Independent Living Services and Centers For Independent Living

### Chapter 1 - Individuals with Significant Disabilities

#### Part A - General Provisions

##### Sec. 701. Purpose

The purpose of this chapter is to promote a philosophy of independent living, including a philosophy of consumer control, peer support, self-help, self-determination, equal access, and individual and system advocacy, in order to maximize the leadership, empowerment, independence, and productivity of individuals with disabilities, and the integration and full inclusion of individuals with disabilities into the mainstream of American society, by:

- (1) providing financial assistance to States for providing, expanding, and improving the provision of independent living services;
- (2) providing financial assistance to develop and support statewide networks of centers for independent living; and
- (3) providing financial assistance to States for improving working relationships among State independent living rehabilitation service programs, centers for independent living, Statewide Independent Living Councils established under section 705, State vocational rehabilitation programs receiving assistance under title I, State programs of supported employment services receiving assistance under part B of title VI, client assistance programs receiving assistance under section 112, programs funded under other titles of this Act, programs funded under other Federal law, and programs funded through non-Federal sources.

##### Sec. 702. Definitions

As used in this chapter:

- (1) Center for independent living - The term "center for independent living" means a consumer-controlled, community-based, cross-disability, nonresidential private nonprofit agency that:
  - (A) is designed and operated within a local community by individuals with disabilities; and
  - (B) provides an array of independent living services.
- (2) Consumer control -The term "consumer control" means, with respect to a center for independent living, that the center vests power and authority in individuals with disabilities.

##### Sec. 703. Eligibility for Receipt of Services

Services may be provided under this chapter to any individual with a significant disability, as defined in section 7(21)(B).

## **Sec. 704. State Plan**

### **(a) In General**

#### **(1) Requirement**

To be eligible to receive financial assistance under this chapter, a State shall submit to the Commissioner, and obtain approval of, a State plan containing such provisions as the Commissioner may require, including, at a minimum, the provisions required in this section.

#### **(2) Joint development**

The plan under paragraph (1) shall be jointly developed and signed by:

- (A)** the director of the designated State unit; and
- (B)** the chairperson of the Statewide Independent Living Council, acting on behalf of and at the direction of the Council.

#### **(3) Periodic review and revision**

The plan shall provide for the review and revision of the plan, not less than once every 3 years, to ensure the existence of appropriate planning, financial support and coordination, and other assistance to appropriately address, on a statewide and comprehensive basis, needs in the State for:

- (A)** the provision of State independent living services;
- (B)** the development and support of a statewide network of centers for independent living; and
- (C)** working relationships between:
  - (i) programs providing independent living services and independent living centers; and
  - (ii) the vocational rehabilitation program established under title I, and other programs providing services for individuals with disabilities.

#### **(4) Date of submission**

The State shall submit the plan to the Commissioner 90 days before the completion date of the preceding plan. If a State fails to submit such a plan that complies with the requirements of this section, the Commissioner may withhold financial assistance under this chapter until such time as the State submits such a plan.

### **(b) Statewide Independent Living Council**

The plan shall provide for the establishment of a Statewide Independent Living Council in accordance with section 705.

### **(c) Designation of State Unit**

The plan shall designate the designated State unit of such State as the agency that, on behalf of the State, shall:

- (1)** receive, account for, and disburse funds received by the State under this chapter based on the plan;

- (2) provide administrative support services for a program under part B, and a program under part C in a case in which the program is administered by the State under section 723;
- (3) keep such records and afford such access to such records as the Commissioner finds to be necessary with respect to the programs; and
- (4) submit such additional information or provide such assurances as the Commissioner may require with respect to the programs.

#### **(d) Objectives**

The plan shall:

- (1) specify the objectives to be achieved under the plan and establish timelines for the achievement of the objectives; and
- (2) explain how such objectives are consistent with and further the purpose of this chapter.

#### **(e) Independent Living Services**

The plan shall provide that the State will provide independent living services under this chapter to individuals with significant disabilities, and will provide the services to such an individual in accordance with an independent living plan mutually agreed upon by an appropriate staff member of the service provider and the individual, unless the individual signs a waiver stating that such a plan is unnecessary.

#### **(f) Scope and Arrangements**

The plan shall describe the extent and scope of independent living services to be provided under this chapter to meet such objectives. If the State makes arrangements, by grant or contract, for providing such services, such arrangements shall be described in the plan.

#### **(g) Network**

The plan shall set forth a design for the establishment of a statewide network of centers for independent living that comply with the standards and assurances set forth in section 725.

#### **(h) Centers**

In States in which State funding for centers for independent living equals or exceeds the amount of funds allotted to the State under part C, as provided in section 723, the plan shall include policies, practices, and procedures governing the awarding of grants to centers for independent living and oversight of such centers consistent with section 723.

#### **(i) Cooperation, Coordination, and Working Relationships Among Various Entities**

The plan shall set forth the steps that will be taken to maximize the cooperation, coordination, and working relationships among:

- (1) the independent living rehabilitation service program, the Statewide Independent Living Council, and centers for independent living; and
- (2) the designated State unit, other State agencies represented on such Council, other councils that address the needs of specific disability populations

and issues, and other public and private entities determined to be appropriate by the Council.

**(j) Coordination of Services**

The plan shall describe how services funded under this chapter will be coordinated with, and complement, other services, in order to avoid unnecessary duplication with other Federal, State, and local programs.

**(k) Coordination Between Federal and State Sources**

The plan shall describe efforts to coordinate Federal and State funding for centers for independent living and independent living services.

**(l) Outreach**

With respect to services and centers funded under this chapter, the plan shall set forth steps to be taken regarding outreach to populations that are unserved or underserved by programs under this title, including minority groups and urban and rural populations.

**(m) Requirements**

The plan shall provide satisfactory assurances that all recipients of financial assistance under this chapter will:

- (1)** notify all individuals seeking or receiving services under this chapter about the availability of the client assistance program under section 112, the purposes of the services provided under such program, and how to contact such program;
- (2)** take affirmative action to employ and advance in employment qualified individuals with disabilities on the same terms and conditions required with respect to the employment of such individuals under the provisions of section 503;
- (3)** adopt such fiscal control and fund accounting procedures as may be necessary to ensure the proper disbursement of and accounting for funds paid to the State under this chapter;
- (4)** **(A)** maintain records that fully disclose:
  - (i)** the amount and disposition by such recipient of the proceeds of such financial assistance;
  - (ii)** the total cost of the project or undertaking in connection with which such financial assistance is given or used; and
  - (iii)** the amount of that portion of the cost of the project or undertaking supplied by other sources;
- (B)** maintain such other records as the Commissioner determines to be appropriate to facilitate an effective audit;
- (C)** afford such access to records maintained under subparagraphs (A) and (B) as the Commissioner determines to be appropriate; and
- (D)** submit such reports with respect to such records as the Commissioner determines to be appropriate;

- (5) provide access to the Commissioner and the Comptroller General or any of their duly authorized representatives, for the purpose of conducting audits and examinations, of any books, documents, papers, and records of the recipients that are pertinent to the financial assistance received under this chapter; and
- (6) provide for public hearings regarding the contents of the plan during both the formulation and review of the plan.

#### **(n) Evaluation**

The plan shall establish a method for the periodic evaluation of the effectiveness of the plan in meeting the objectives established in subsection (d), including evaluation of satisfaction by individuals with disabilities.

### **Sec. 705. Statewide Independent Living Council**

#### **(a) Establishment**

To be eligible to receive financial assistance under this chapter, each State shall establish a Statewide Independent Living Council (referred to in this section as the "Council"). The Council shall not be established as an entity within a State agency.

#### **(b) Composition and Appointment**

##### **(1) Appointment**

Members of the Council shall be appointed by the Governor. The Governor shall select members after soliciting recommendations from representatives of organizations representing a broad range of individuals with disabilities and organizations interested in individuals with disabilities.

##### **(2) Composition**

The Council shall include

- (A)** at least one director of a center for independent living chosen by the directors of centers for independent living within the State;
- (B)** as ex officio, nonvoting members:
  - (i) a representative from the designated State unit; and
  - (ii) representatives from other State agencies that provide services for individuals with disabilities; and
- (C)** in a State in which 1 or more projects are carried out under section 121, at least 1 representative of the directors of the projects.

##### **(3) Additional members**

The Council may include:

- (A)** other representatives from centers for independent living;
- (B)** parents and guardians of individuals with disabilities;
- (C)** advocates of and for individuals with disabilities;
- (D)** representatives from private businesses;
- (E)** representatives from organizations that provide services for individuals with disabilities; and
- (F)** other appropriate individuals.

##### **(4) Qualifications**

**(A)** In general

The Council shall be composed of members--

- (i) who provide statewide representation;
- (ii) who represent a broad range of individuals with disabilities from diverse backgrounds;
- (iii) who are knowledgeable about centers for independent living and independent living services; and
- (iv) a majority of whom are persons who are-
  - (I) individuals with disabilities described in section 7(20)(B); and
  - (II) not employed by any State agency or center for independent living.

**(B)** Voting members

A majority of the voting members of the Council shall be:

- (i) individuals with disabilities described in section 7(20)(B); and
- (ii) not employed by any State agency or center for independent living.

**(5)** Chairperson

**(A)** In general

Except as provided in subparagraph (B), the Council shall select a chairperson from among the voting membership of the Council.

**(B)** Designation by governor

In States in which the Governor does not have veto power pursuant to State law, the Governor shall designate a voting member of the Council to serve as the chairperson of the Council or shall require the Council to so designate such a voting member.

**(6)** Terms of appointment

**(A)** Length of term-Each member of the Council shall serve for a term of 3 years, except that:

- (i) a member appointed to fill a vacancy occurring prior to the expiration of the term for which a predecessor was appointed, shall be appointed for the remainder of such term; and
- (ii) the terms of service of the members initially appointed shall be (as specified by the Governor) for such fewer number of years as will provide for the expiration of terms on a staggered basis.

**(B)** Number of terms-No member of the Council may serve more than two consecutive full terms.

**(7)** Vacancies

**(A)** In general-Except as provided in subparagraph (B), any vacancy occurring in the membership of the Council shall be filled in the same manner as the original appointment. The vacancy shall not affect the power of the remaining members to execute the duties of the Council.

**(B)** Delegation-The Governor may delegate the authority to fill such a vacancy to the remaining voting members of the Council after making the original appointment.

### **(c) Duties**

The Council shall:

- (1)** jointly develop and sign (in conjunction with the designated State unit) the State plan required in section 704;
- (2)** monitor, review, and evaluate the implementation of the State plan;
- (3)** coordinate activities with the State Rehabilitation Council established under section 105, if the State has such a Council, or the commission described in section 101(a)(21)(A), if the State has such a commission, and councils that address the needs of specific disability populations and issues under other Federal law;
- (4)** ensure that all regularly scheduled meetings of the Statewide Independent Living Council are open to the public and sufficient advance notice is provided; and
- (5)** submit to the Commissioner such periodic reports as the Commissioner may reasonably request, and keep such records, and afford such access to such records, as the Commissioner finds necessary to verify such reports.

### **(d) Hearings and Forums**

The Council is authorized to hold such hearings and forums as the Council may determine to be necessary to carry out the duties of the Council.

### **(e) Plan**

- (1)** In general - The Council shall prepare, in conjunction with the designated State unit, a plan for the provision of such resources, including such staff and personnel, as may be necessary and sufficient to carry out the functions of the Council under this section, with funds made available under this chapter, and under section 110 (consistent with section 101(a)(18)), and from other public and private sources. The resource plan shall, to the maximum extent possible, rely on the use of resources in existence during the period of implementation of the plan.
- (2)** Supervision and evaluation - Each Council shall, consistent with State law, supervise and evaluate such staff and other personnel as may be necessary to carry out the functions of the Council under this section.
- (3)** Conflict of interest - While assisting the Council in carrying out its duties, staff and other personnel shall not be assigned duties by the designated State agency or any other agency or office of the State, that would create a conflict of interest.

### **(f) Compensation and Expenses**

The Council may use such resources to reimburse members of the Council for reasonable and necessary expenses of attending Council meetings and performing Council duties (including child care and personal assistance services), and to pay compensation to a member of the Council, if such member is not employed or must forfeit wages from other employment, for each day the member is engaged in performing Council duties.